# Population: Extension Regions 1900-2010 

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Iowa gained 120,031 residents ( $4.1 \%$ ) between the decennial censuses of 2000 and 2010 surpassing three million in population at a census for the first time (Table 1, Figures 1, 3). The increases for the decade were somewhat lower in both number and percent than the gains between 1990 and $2000(+149,569 ;+5.4 \%)$.

The changes among the 20 Extension regions were variable with 10 regions experiencing an increase in population and 10 registering a decline between 2000 and 2010 (Table 1, Figure 1). Most of the regions that increased were located in a band from central Iowa eastward to the Quad Cities area (Figure 1). Region 13, which includes the city of Des Moines, gained nearly 87,000 residents, the most of any region. Regions 10 and 15 each added more than 20,000 (Table 1). These same three regions $(10,13,15)$ had the highest percentage gains as well ( $8.7 \%-19.1 \%$ ). The regions that lost population tended to be in northern, western, and southern areas of Iowa. Region 18 had the least decline $(-915,-1.1 \%)$ while the highest loss was in Region $6(-5,838,-8.0 \%)$.

The regions varied significantly in total population in 2010. For eight regions, the population was less
than 100,000. Many of these were in northern or west central Iowa (Table 1, Figure 2). Another eight regions had populations between 100,000 and 200,000 , three regions exceeded 200,000, and one (13) surpassed half a million.

Iowa overall has usually gained residents at each census with the exceptions of 1910 and 1990 (Table 1, Figure 3). Most Extension regions mirrored the state with losses between 1980 and 1990 and many also declined between 1900 and 1910. During other decades of the 20th century, some regions experienced significant fluctuations from census to census (Table 1).

In general, the regions with Iowa's larger cities have gained residents while those that have remained relatively rural have fewer residents now than in past decades (Tables 1, 2). Twelve of the Extension regions had fewer people in 2010 than 50 years earlier in 1960. Eight regions had fewer residents in 2010 than in 1900. Between 1900 and 2010, Regions 8, 10, 13, 14, and 15 recorded their highest census count in 2010. In contrast, the highest population count for Regions 4, 12 , and 18 was in 1900 (Table 2).

Figure 1. Extension Regions: Population Change 2000-2010


## Internet population resources:

www.iowadatacenter.org www.census.gov
www.ers.usda.gov/data/ruralatlas
www.cvcia.org
www.recap.iastate.edu

Table 1. Population in Iowa's Extension Regions, 1900-2010.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ 2000-2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | 2000 | 1990 | 1980 | 1970 | 1960 | 1950 | 1940 | 1930 | 1920 | 1910 | 1900 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Region | 2010 | Number | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 3046355 | 120031 | 4.1 | 2926324 | 2776831 | 2913808 | 2825368 | 2757537 | 2621073 | 2538268 | 2470939 | 2404021 | 2224771 | 2231853 |
| 1 | 99479 | 226 | 0.2 | 99253 | 97060 | 104257 | 98442 | 100825 | 101088 | 102430 | 97779 | 97064 | 86993 | 83608 |
| 2 | 57473 | -4687 | -7.5 | 62160 | 65589 | 74791 | 76731 | 82624 | 84761 | 85580 | 81651 | 81407 | 70277 | 73487 |
| 3 | 89508 | -3326 | -3.6 | 92834 | 94074 | 102495 | 104430 | 110770 | 108839 | 105963 | 99611 | 94893 | 80295 | 79225 |
| 4 | 96400 | -3298 | -3.3 | 99698 | 98703 | 110121 | 110641 | 115944 | 117139 | 121690 | 119381 | 122795 | 120847 | 131586 |
| 5 | 136401 | -2345 | -1.7 | 138746 | 131698 | 137319 | 139443 | 145671 | 143472 | 145367 | 144041 | 132880 | 107378 | 94799 |
| 6 | 66751 | -5838 | -8.0 | 72589 | 75785 | 84949 | 89903 | 97220 | 100801 | 101632 | 100270 | 98890 | 92471 | 97419 |
| 7 | 76730 | -4658 | -5.7 | 81388 | 81438 | 92380 | 96587 | 100445 | 96670 | 94940 | 94821 | 90441 | 84004 | 82165 |
| 8 | 174030 | 9702 | 5.9 | 164328 | 156808 | 161938 | 152577 | 137881 | 130262 | 121152 | 117086 | 112044 | 102909 | 104144 |
| 9 | 221411 | 3204 | 1.5 | 218207 | 212634 | 237248 | 228634 | 218895 | 194063 | 172801 | 159479 | 147314 | 133305 | 126428 |
| 10 | 257940 | 20710 | 8.7 | 237230 | 210640 | 213825 | 205966 | 181014 | 146331 | 131971 | 124393 | 116691 | 102926 | 102523 |
| 11 | 131265 | 3422 | 2.7 | 127843 | 124388 | 135181 | 130218 | 119285 | 107693 | 101436 | 97817 | 96376 | 96596 | 99203 |
| 12 | 76488 | -3597 | -4.5 | 80085 | 79742 | 89590 | 92110 | 96730 | 101068 | 105627 | 106601 | 104811 | 102778 | 110111 |
| 13 | 543000 | 86978 | 19.1 | 456022 | 392928 | 367561 | 339647 | 311267 | 267429 | 238179 | 216030 | 197196 | 152260 | 126058 |
| 14 | 111446 | 1031 | 0.9 | 110415 | 105361 | 108267 | 102757 | 104070 | 102251 | 103758 | 103194 | 98992 | 99478 | 104822 |
| 15 | 179452 | 20705 | 13.0 | 158747 | 141985 | 130208 | 120456 | 104957 | 97945 | 88668 | 86578 | 86466 | 85408 | 90058 |
| 16 | 275584 | 6858 | 2.6 | 268726 | 259364 | 276215 | 254272 | 225758 | 199420 | 177650 | 167854 | 163925 | 152664 | 143003 |
| 17 | 157258 | 2584 | 1.7 | 154674 | 147732 | 158192 | 155663 | 159524 | 155235 | 159816 | 168840 | 158092 | 151034 | 157233 |
| 18 | 83071 | -915 | -1.1 | 83986 | 82795 | 91498 | 90412 | 99246 | 112277 | 122444 | 127628 | 131994 | 133001 | 153369 |
| 19 | 104949 | -1522 | -1.4 | 106471 | 105988 | 117519 | 117705 | 128122 | 139362 | 149908 | 149220 | 166077 | 165805 | 163366 |
| 20 | 107719 | -5203 | -4.6 | 112922 | 112119 | 120254 | 118774 | 117289 | 114967 | 107256 | 108665 | 105673 | 104342 | 109246 |

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Decennial Census 1900-2010

Table 2: Population Change in Iowa's Extension
Regions, 1960 - 2010 and 1900-2010.

| Region | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ 1960-2010 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change } \\ 1900-2010 \end{gathered}$ |  | Highest Decade |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |  |
| Iowa | 288818 | 10.5 | 814502 | 36.5 | 2010 |
| 1 | -1346 | -1.3 | 15871 | 19.0 | 1980 |
| 2 | -25151 | -30.4 | -16014 | -21.8 | 1940 |
| 3 | -21262 | -19.2 | 10283 | 13.0 | 1960 |
| 4 | -19544 | -16.9 | -35186 | -26.7 | 1900 |
| 5 | -9270 | -6.4 | 41602 | 43.9 | 1960 |
| 6 | -30469 | -31.3 | -30668 | -31.5 | 1940 |
| 7 | -23715 | -23.6 | -5435 | -6.6 | 1960 |
| 8 | 36149 | 26.2 | 69886 | 67.1 | 2010 |
| 9 | 2516 | 1.1 | 94983 | 75.1 | 1980 |
| 10 | 76926 | 42.5 | 155417 | 151.6 | 2010 |
| 11 | 11980 | 10.0 | 32062 | 32.3 | 1980 |
| 12 | -20242 | -20.9 | -33623 | -30.5 | 1900 |
| 13 | 231733 | 74.4 | 416942 | 330.8 | 2010 |
| 14 | 7376 | 7.1 | 6624 | 6.3 | 2010 |
| 15 | 74495 | 71.0 | 89394 | 99.3 | 2010 |
| 16 | 49826 | 22.1 | 132581 | 92.7 | 1980 |
| 17 | -2266 | -1.4 | 25 | 0.0 | 1930 |
| 18 | -16175 | -16.3 | -70298 | -45.8 | 1900 |
| 19 | -23173 | -18.1 | -58417 | -35.8 | 1920 |
| 20 | -9570 | -8.2 | -1527 | -1.4 | 1980 |

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census,
Decennial Census 1900-2010

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Figure 2. Extension Regions: Population, 2010


Figure 3. Iowa Population, 1850-2010


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